

## Style Guide of Title Page

■ The title page should include the items listed below and be uploaded separately from the main document.

1. **Title of the article:** The title should be concise, specific, and informative, containing the major keywords.  
Avoid abbreviations in the title. The study design should be included in the title, and this information may be placed (using a colon) after the primary title.  
*Example) Impact of Type D Personality and Health Literacy on Resilience of Inpatients with Cardiovascular Diseases: A Cross-Sectional Study*
2. **Author information:**
  - The first author, corresponding authors, and co-author(s) should be distinguished from each other in order.
  - The address for correspondence should include the corresponding author's name, affiliation, complete mailing address including postal code, email address, and phone and fax numbers.
  - All authors' full names with affiliations, and ORCID number should be provided. All authors are also required to submit an ORCID ID (Open Research and Contributor ID: <https://orcid.org/register>) to identify each author.  
*Example) Gil-Dong Hong* <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-5432-2255>
3. **Type of manuscript:** Identify the type of your study-for example, reviews, quantitative or qualitative research, concept analysis, Q-methodology, or meta-analysis.
4. **Numbers of references:** The number of references is limited to 35 for regular articles, with an exception of 50 for articles dealing with model construction. Citations of master's and doctoral dissertations should be minimized, with a maximum of three citations.
5. **Word count for abstract:** The abstract should not exceed 250 words.
6. **Running title:** A short running title of less than 50 characters (including spaces).
7. **Keywords:** Up to 5 keywords should be provided.  
Use the Medical Subject Heading (MeSH®) thesaurus (<http://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/meshhome.html>).
8. **Permission for measurements/instruments:** In principles, authors should receive permission from the original author to use the measurement instruments utilized in the study.
9. **Institutional review board (IRB):** In the main text, a statement regarding IRB approval and approval number should be provided.
10. **Disclosure:** Please include a statement using the following options, as applicable to your situation.
  - 1) **Acknowledgements:** Acknowledge only those people and their institutions that have made significant contributions to the study. If none, describe as "None."
  - 2) **Source of funding:** All sources of institutional, private and/or corporate financial support within the manuscript should be fully acknowledged. Authors should refer to the funding agency's required statements for acknowledgement.
  - 3) **Authorship criteria and Responsibility:** The manuscript should follow the recommendations for authorship set out by the ICMJE, 2019 (<http://www.icmje.org/icmje-recommendations.pdf>) and the Good Publication Practice Guidelines for Medical Journals 3rd Edition (KAMJE, 2019, [https://www.kamje.or.kr/board/view?b\\_name=bo\\_publication&bo\\_id=13&per\\_page=](https://www.kamje.or.kr/board/view?b_name=bo_publication&bo_id=13&per_page=)).  
*Criteria for authorship include contribution to:*  
Study conception and/or design acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of the data; and drafting or critical revision of the manuscript for important intellectual content.
  - 4) **Conflict of interest:** Authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that might lead to bias or a conflict of interest. If there is no conflict of interest, this should also be explicitly stated as "The author(s) declared no conflicts of interest".

**5) Dissertation:**

- If all the tables and figures in the thesis are included in the manuscript: This article is a condensed form of the first author's master's (doctoral) thesis (dissertation) from \_\_\_\_\_ University.
- If selected tables and figures of the thesis are included in the manuscript: This article is based on part of the first author's master's (doctoral) thesis (dissertation) from \_\_\_\_\_ University.
- This article is an extended study based on the first author's master's (doctoral) thesis (dissertation) from \_\_\_\_\_ University.
- This article is a revision of the first author's master's (doctoral) thesis (dissertation) from \_\_\_\_\_ University.

**11. Professional English editing certificate:** Prior to submission, please receive professional English editing and attach a certificate.

**12. Reporting guideline checklist:** The journal requires that manuscripts adhere to recognized reporting guidelines relevant to the research design used and requires author(s) to submit a checklist verifying that essential elements have been reported for experimental studies and systematic reviews. The reporting guidelines endorsed by the journal are listed below: <http://www.equator-network.org/index.aspx?o=1032>